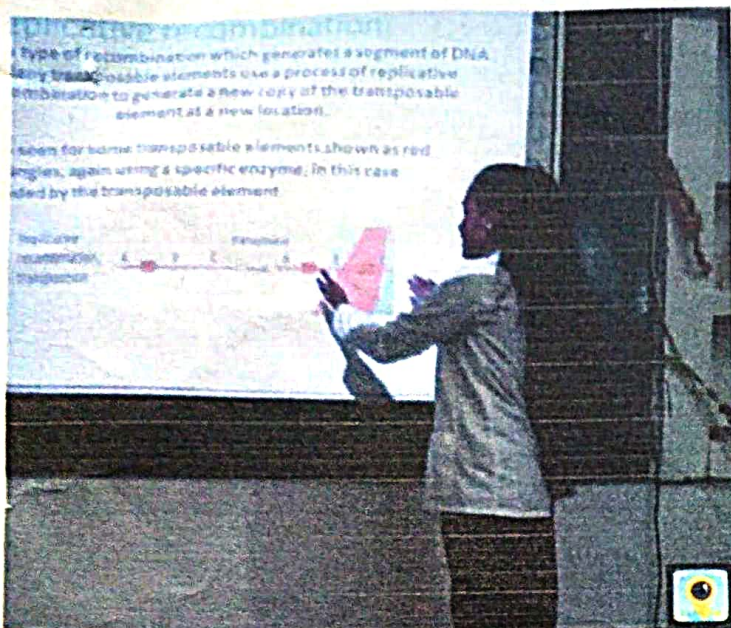




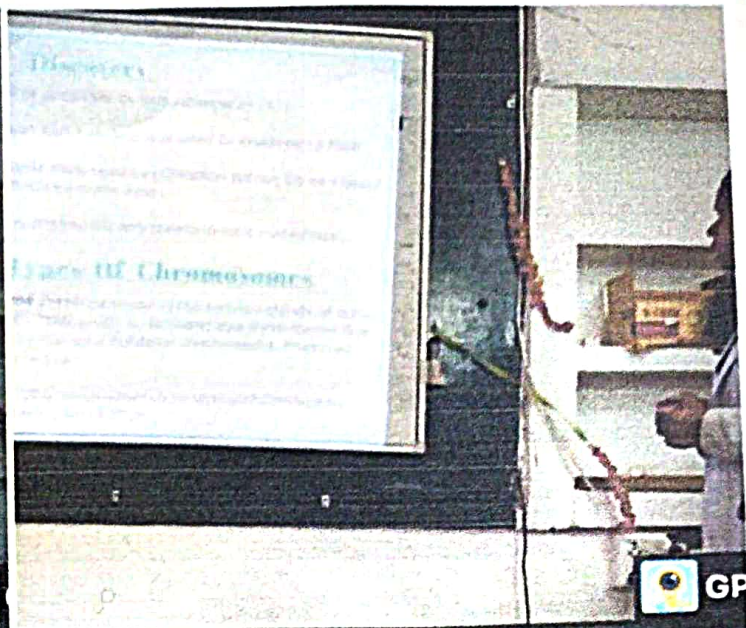
Balod, Chhattisgarh, India

gali Number 1, Ward number 15, Jurri Para Rd, near b
Road, Chhattisgarh 491226, India

Lat 20.717652°

Long 81.187982°

19/10/23 02:01 PM GMT +05:30



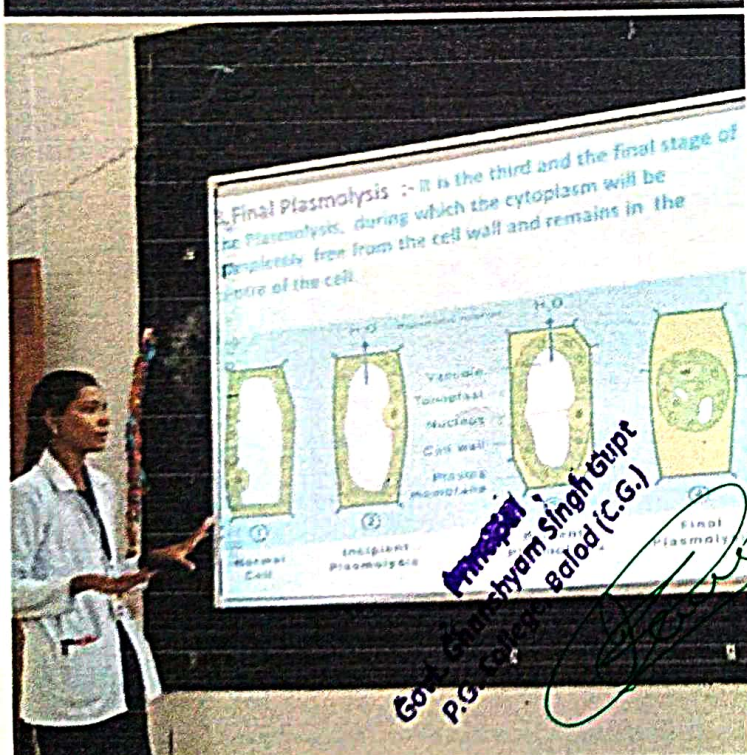
Balod, Chhattisgarh, India

gali Number 1, Ward number 15, Jurri Para Rd, near b
Road, Chhattisgarh 491226, India

Lat 20.717659°

Long 81.188013°

19/10/23 02:30 PM GMT +05:30



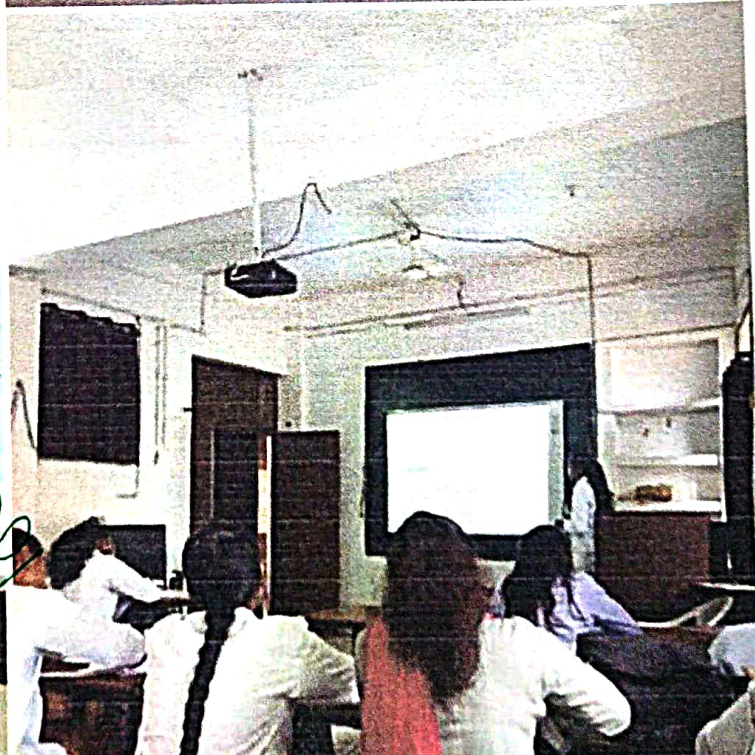
Balod, Chhattisgarh, India

P59Q+CMV Balod Jail, Balod Lohara Rd, Balod, C

Lat 20.717992°

Long 81.191117°

14/03/24 11:50 AM GMT +05:30



Balod, Chhattisgarh, India

G.S.G.P.O. College Balod, Durg Dalli-Rajhara Rd, Balod,
Chhattisgarh 491226, India

Lat 20.717663°

Long 81.191336°

09/04/24 11:07 AM GMT +05:30